Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed221 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: E. Veldhuis Locality: V.T.(Vic) Melbourne, Yarral

Date Desc.: Elevation: 28/03/85 199 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6656200 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 749910 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

**Geology** 

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No DataElem. Type:Terrace flatSlope Category:LevelSlope:0 %Aspect:No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching, Recently cultivated

**Erosion:** 

**Soil Classification** 

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A
N/A Principal Profile Form: Ug5.15
ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Grey clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Irrigated, past or present

**Vegetation:** 

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** 

**Profile Morphology** 

A11p 0 - 0.1 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Dry); , 10YR31, 20-

50%, 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Many (20 - 50 %), Argillaceous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Veins; Field pH 7.5 (pH meter); Few, very

fine (0-1mm) roots;

A12p 0.1 - 0.26 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Dry); , 10YR31, 20-

50%, 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Many (20 - 50 %), Argillaceous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Veins; Field pH 8.5 (pH

meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp, Smooth change to -

 $A13 \qquad 0.26 \text{ - } 0.55 \text{ m} \qquad \text{Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , } 10YR32, 2-10\% \text{ , } 5-15\text{mm, Distinct; } \text{, } 7.5YR84, 0-10\% \text{ or } 100\% \text{ o$ 

2%, 0-5mm, Faint; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A14 0.55 - 0.86 m Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); , 10YR62, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay;

Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.4 (pH meter);

Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Tongued change to -

B2 0.86 - 1.49 m Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); , 10YR33, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Fine sandy light clay; Weak

grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Argillaceous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Veins; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm),

Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Abrupt, Smooth change to -

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1.49 - 2.69 m

Strong brown (7.5YR5/6-Moist); , 10YR34, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Clayey sand; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0-5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very weak consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 7.1 (pH meter);

## **Morphological Notes**

# **Observation Notes**

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, sand parna on third fan, Namoi

Height of cotton hill is 27cm. Core is from centre of hill. Neither hand shearvane nor penetrometer collected as the soil was so fragmented.

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# **Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	рН	1:5 EC		hangeable			Exchangeable	CEC		ECEC	E	SP
m		dS/m	Ca I	Vig	К	Na Cmol (-	Acidity +)/kg				9,	%
0 - 0.02	7.87A	0.092A	16.7B	8.25	1.2	0.47						
0 - 0.1	8.16A	9.100001E 02A	E-20.03B	8.83	1.23	0.71						
0.1 - 0.2	8.14A	0.115A	19.17B	8.59	1.26	0.72						
0.3 - 0.4	8.68A	0.149A	22.5B	12.07	0.75	1.6						
0.7 - 0.8	9.08A	0.228A	18.05B	12.39	0.68	3.94						
1.2 - 1.3	9.02A	0.254A	16.17B	11.52	0.66	4.8						
2.5 - 2.6	8.46A	0.219A	13.32B	8.18	0.38	3.72						
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Tota	ıl Bulk	Particle Size		Analysis		
m	%	C %	P mg/kg	P %	N %	K %	Density Mg/m3	GV	cs	FS %	Silt (	Clay
0 - 0.02	<0.1B	1.1C									18.1	44
0 - 0.1	<0.1B	1.18C	69.6J								19.1	48.5
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B	1.18C	68.8J								18.4	45.9
0.3 - 0.4	0.8B	0.98C	23.9J								20	54.8
0.7 - 0.8	3B	0.61C	33.7J									53.7
1.2 - 1.3	0.4B	0.3C	33.5J								-	52.5
2.5 - 2.6	<0.1B	0.08C	27.2J								14.5	33.5
Depth	COLE								Ks	at	K unsat	
m		Sat.	u.uo Bar	0.1 Bar g/	0.5 Bar g - m3/m	1 Bar 3	5 Bar 15 E	oar	mm	ı/h	mm/h	

<sup>0 - 0.02</sup> 0 - 0.1 0.1 - 0.2 0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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## **Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2\_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2\_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10\_CF\_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method